

GridAI - Frontend

Faculty Advisor: Dr. Gelli

Team sddec25-17:

Nick McCullough (SE), Ponciano Ramirez (SE), Yusef Harb (SE),
Ethan Messmer (SE), Tristan Nono (SE), Evan Sivets (CprE)

What is GridAI?

Energy management system designed to help users make informed decisions with their energy

Our users:

- Homeowners
- Developers
- Energy Management Businesses
 - ISOs/DSOs/DERAs
- Utility Companies
- Students/Researchers

The backend has been in development for multiple years and many senior design projects

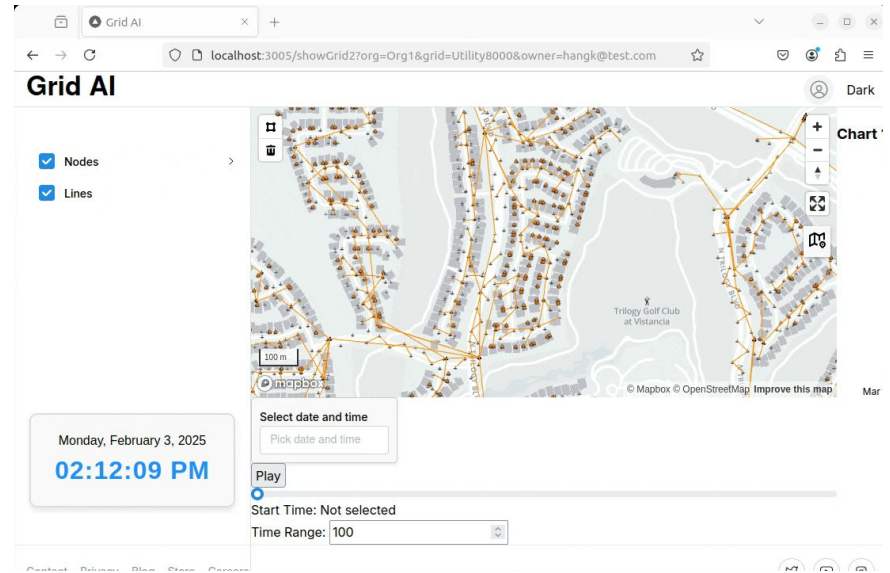


Project Overview

Dr Gelli - Faculty Advisor, Research Professor

Our role:

- Data retrieval from existing backend APIs
- Updating frontend:
 - Better responsiveness for all users
 - Improve data insights
 - Update features
 - Transition component library from MantineUI to ShadCN (maintainability)



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Tech Stack & Components

Frontend:

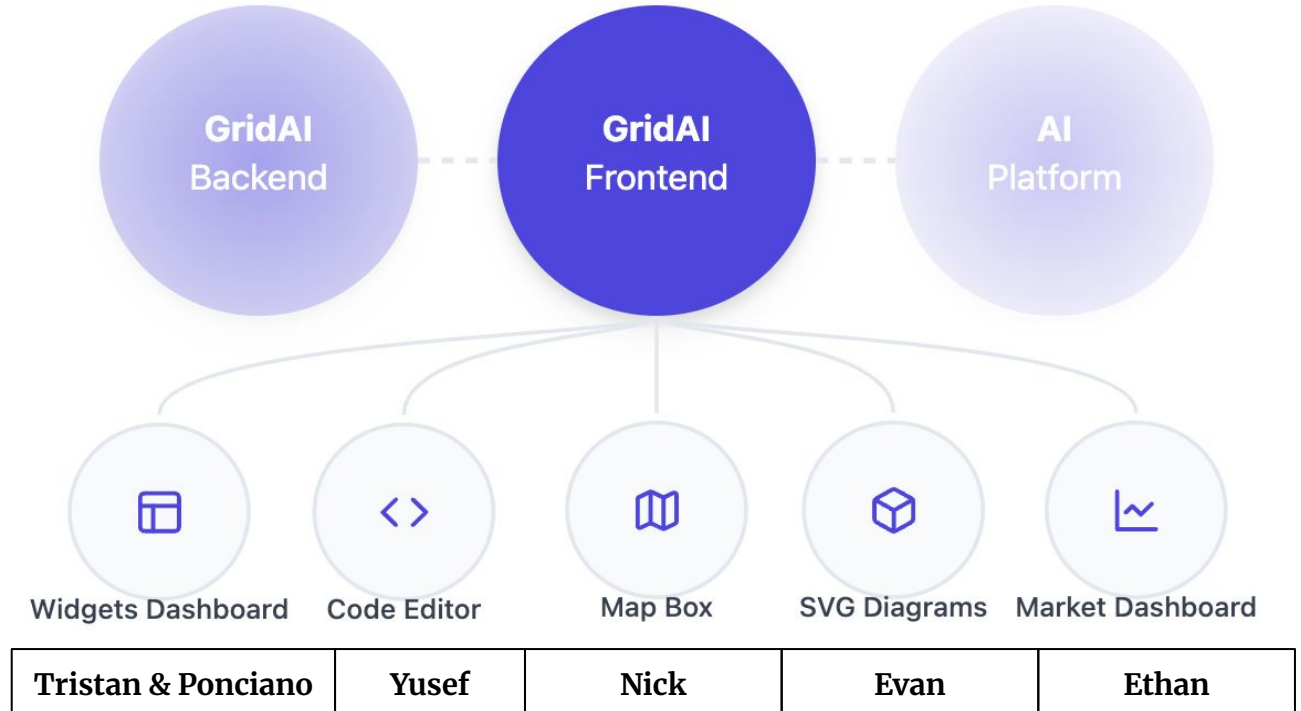
- Next.js
- Tailwind CSS
- TypeScript

Backend:

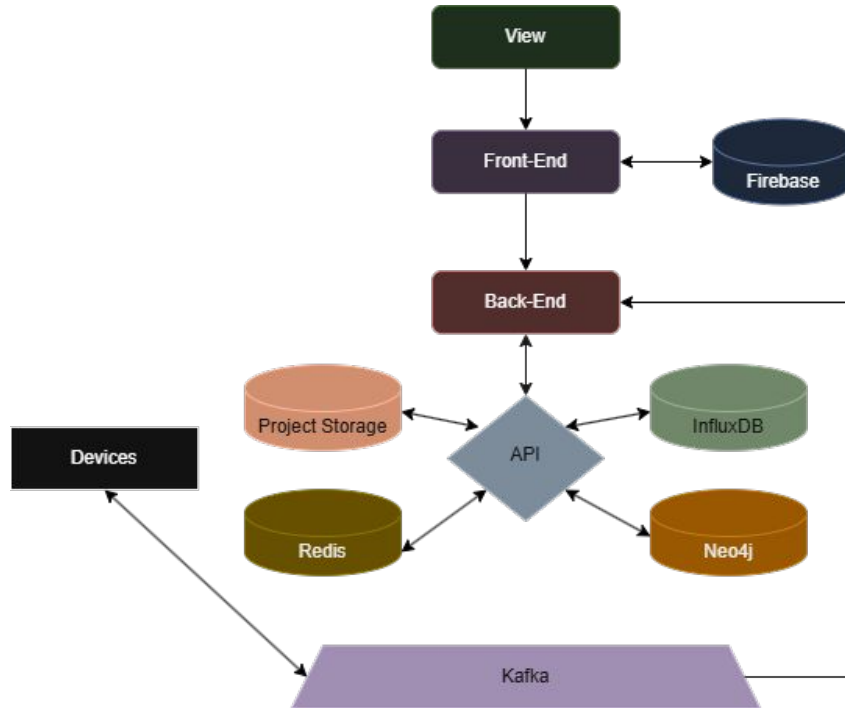
- Node.js
- Express.js

Database:

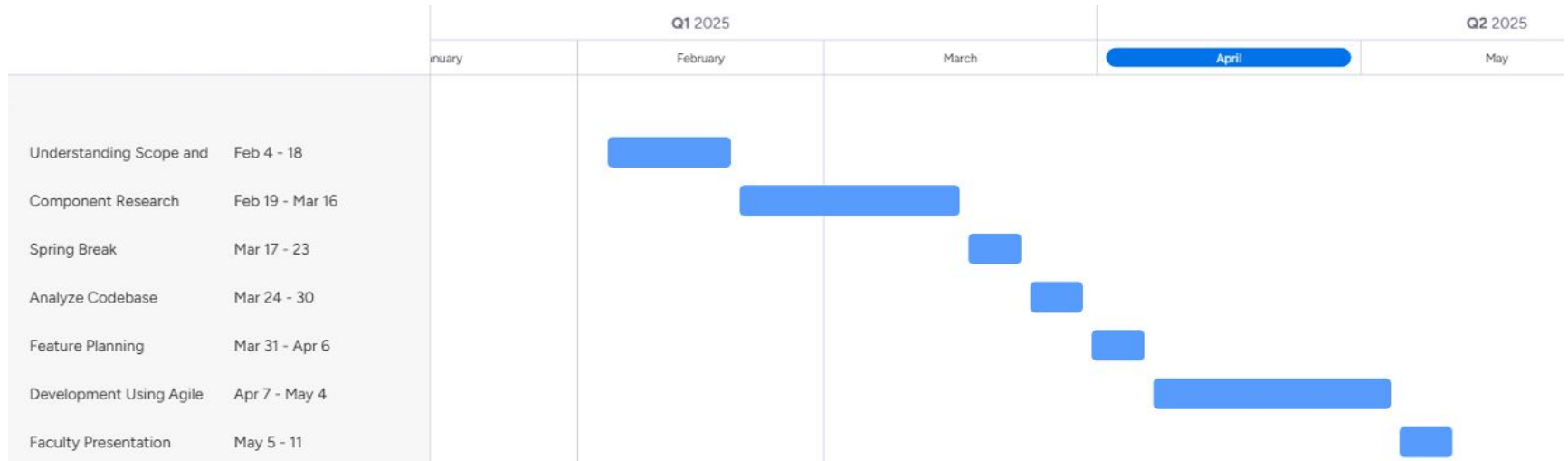
- Firebase
- Neo4j
- Apache Kafka



High-Level Design



Our Schedule (Gantt Chart)



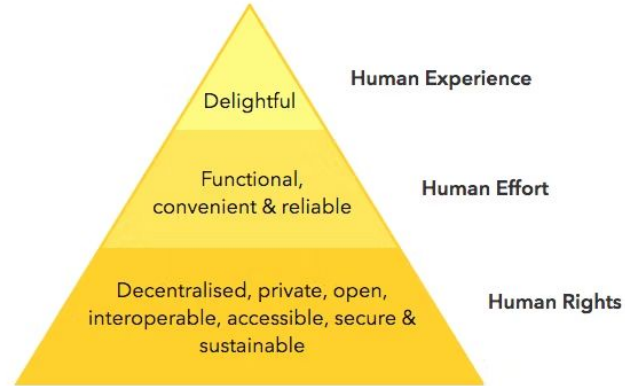
Ethics

Aspects that must happen

- Uptime must be high
- Data must be accurate
- Security
- Accessibility

Ethical Design

Respect



Accessibility

Our application intends to be suitable for 3 main user groups:

- Residential users
- Educational users
- Commercial and industrial users

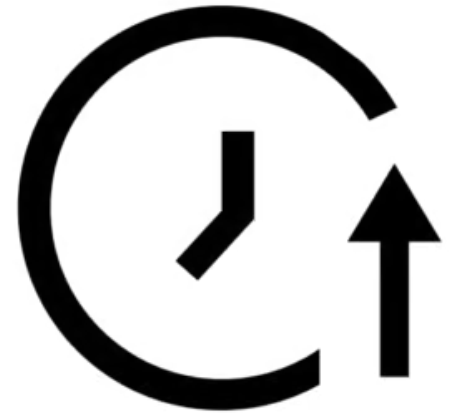
To ensure this we need:

- Cognitive accessibility - clear UI, tooltips, simple modes
- Visual accessibility - color contrast checks, screen reader support
- Device accessibility - responsive across device sizes and platforms

Uptime

GridAI's reliability must be critical during its use for the following reasons:

1. Real-time misinformation
 - Downtime = stale data
2. Financial impact
 - Outages distort market bids
3. Equity of access
 - Would hurt small DERAs more than anyone else



Data Accuracy

High data accuracy is essential because:

1. Prevents market manipulation
 - False prices hurt fairness
2. Can prevent Grid instability
 - Errors cause outages
3. Transparency and accountability
 - Higher credibility



Security

GridAI must be secure because our users need:

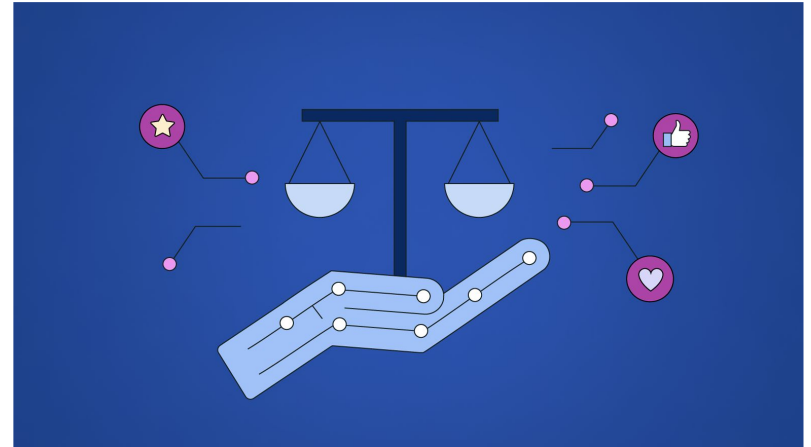
1. Secure logins
 - Avoid accounts from being breached
2. Data protection
 - Prevent wrong data from being shown to unauthorized groups
 - Keeping data safe via Firebase authentication
 - Have robust testing to ensure data integrity



Ethicality of Artificial Intelligence

Ethical use of A.I. in GridAI is important because:

1. It must be fair to all users
2. It must be accountable
 - Responsible A.I. usage
3. Transparency between users and A.I.
4. Protection from sensitive information



Questions?

Thank you!

Widgets Component

- Interactive UI component that displays real-time data
- Allows to represent grid data dynamically according to the user
- User friendly, customizable per user's needs

The screenshot displays a web dashboard for 'GridAI' with a 'DERMS Dashboard' header. The interface is divided into several sections:

- Template Code:** Contains a JavaScript function definition for a widget:

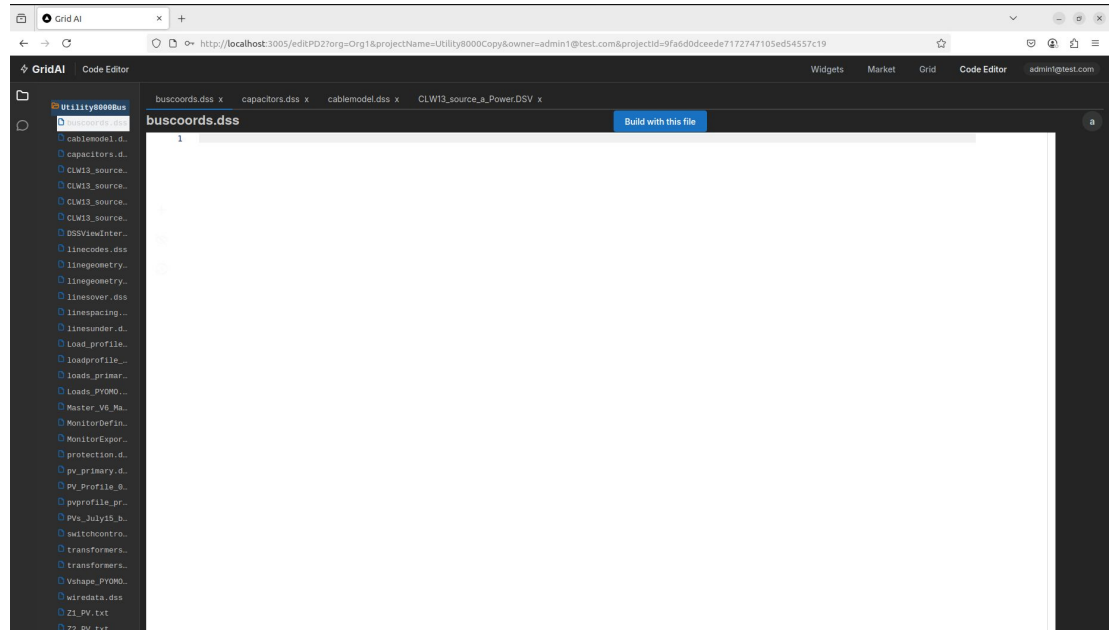
```
const MyWidget = ({ libraries, customVal }) => {  
  const { echarts, useEffect, useRef } = libraries;  
  const chartRef = useRef(null);
```
- Controller Script:** Contains a log statement:

```
console.log('Heat Map Widget Loaded');
```
- Settings:** Includes fields for 'Title' (set to 'Heat') and 'Description' (set to 'This is a Heat Map widget using Chart.js').
- Widget Preview:** Shows a 'Heat' map visualization. The map is a grid with rows for each day of the week (Sunday to Saturday) and columns for time intervals (12a, 2a, 4a, 6a, 8a, 10a, 12p, 2p, 4p, 6p, 8p, 10p). Each cell contains a numerical value representing the heat level. A color scale at the bottom indicates values from 0 (light blue) to 10 (dark red).

At the bottom of the main content area, there is a 'Save Changes' button.

Live Code Editor Component

- Real-time collaborative editing
- Built with Monaco Editor for rich features
- Includes file navigation, comments, and chat
- Syncs file changes using websockets

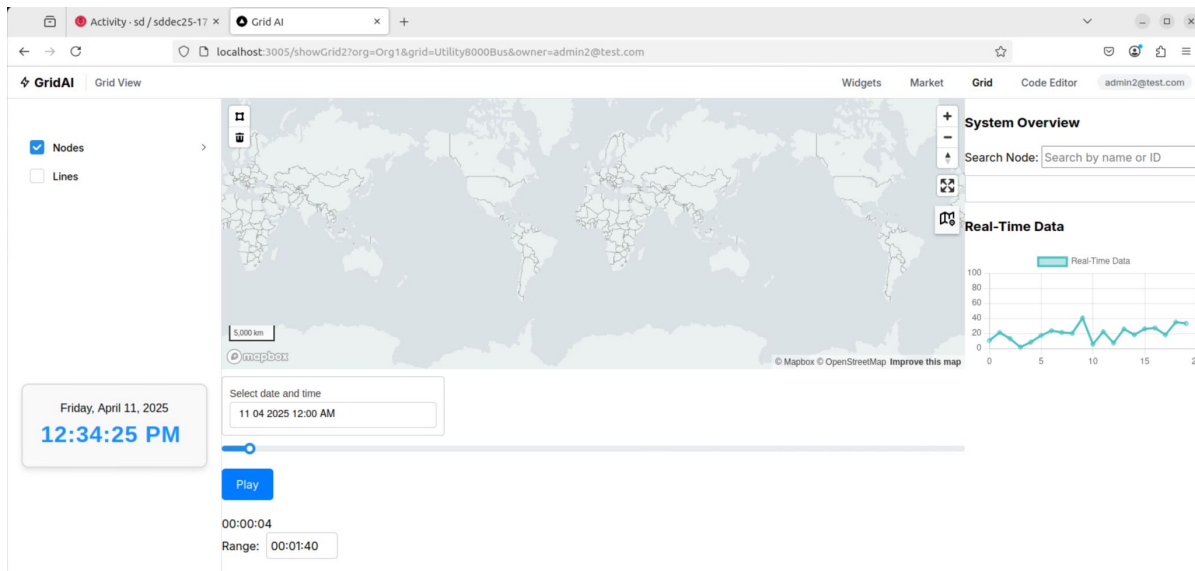


“Map Box” visualization of energy usage data: Map Box Component

- per node
- per highlighted, connected cluster of user’s nodes
- Real-time & historical
- Dexie.js/Web Workers
- React Map GL (map)
- Deck.GL (nodes)

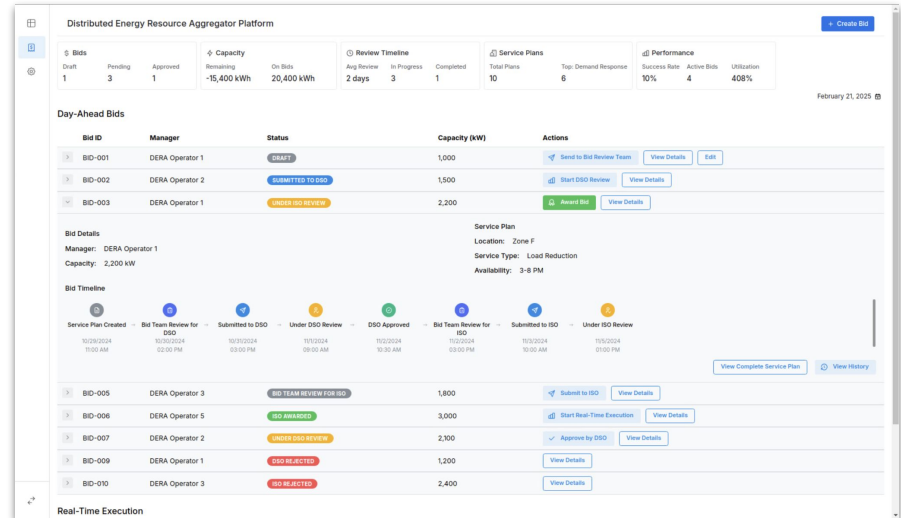
Custom node icons:

- EV Chargers
- Solar Panels
- Substations
- Transformers



Market Dashboard Component

- Shows market data for pricing and grid management
- Changes based off of user type (DSO, ISO, DERA) to suit their needs
- Users can submit, review, counteroffer, accept and decline bids/proposals
- Provides both and historical data tracking for users



Single Line Diagram Component

- Reflects Real-Time connections and faults
- Only the qualified should be making diagrams
- Provide up to date clear information

